

2025年度東京海洋大学海洋生命科学部・海洋資源環境学部 私費外国人留学生特別入試学力検査解答例《外国語（英語）》

1. Circle the appropriate words below to fill in the blanks (1)-(5) in the article. The first one (0) is already done as an example. [15 points]

- (0) many / much
(1) at / to
(2) belonging / belonged
(3) unhindering / unhindered
(4) because / because of
(5) raise / rise

2. Match the words (underlined in the article) on the left with the definitions on the right. The first one is already done as an example. [15 points]

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 0) <u>a</u> policy | a. a rule or principle that guides how something is done |
| 1) <u>d</u> admission | b. the judges, magistrates, and other officers who administer justice |
| 2) <u>e</u> compensation | c. the situation in which people are not treated in an equal way |
| 3) <u>f</u> quota | d. the process of being allowed to enter a place or organization |
| 4) <u>b</u> court | e. something awarded to someone in recognition of loss, suffering, or injury |
| 5) <u>c</u> unfairness | f. a fixed, limited amount or number that is officially allowed |

3. Circle T (True) if the sentence is true to the article. Circle F (False) if the sentence is not true to the article. [10 points]

- | | |
|---|--------------|
| 1) Affirmative action has kept ethnic minority groups out of university education. | T / <u>F</u> |
| 2) No one considers affirmative action as leading to reverse discrimination. | T / <u>F</u> |
| 3) The Civil Rights Act of 1964 led to the introduction of racial quotas in some universities. | <u>T</u> / F |
| 4) Former US President Obama suggested a system of support for economically disadvantaged students. | <u>T</u> / F |
| 5) Affirmative action aims to promote biodiversity in the natural environment. | T / <u>F</u> |

4. The article discusses affirmative action from both positive and negative perspectives. Do you think that universities need to create inclusive educational environments that provide equal access and support for students from diverse backgrounds? And why, or why not? Write your opinion in English with using examples to support your opinion. The essay should have 10 to 12 lines, using normal-size handwriting. [60 points]

The essay will be graded mainly according to the following guidelines:

- 1) The essay uses proper grammar, including punctuation, spelling, and subject and verb usage.
- 2) The essay includes a beginning, middle, and end.
- 3) Evidences support the major point.